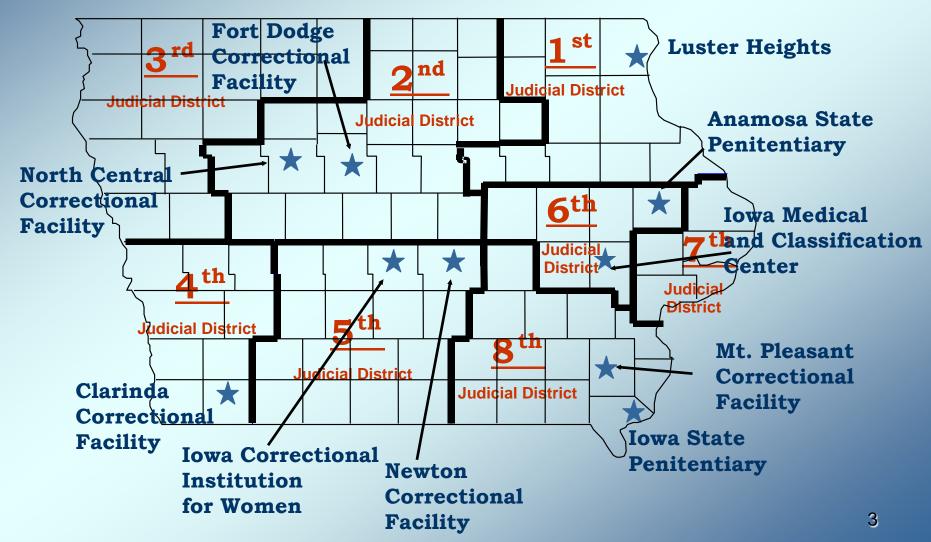
Iowa Department of Corrections

# Presentation to the Justice System Appropriations Subcommittee

John Baldwin, Director February 2012 The Department of Corrections thanks
Senator Hancock &
Representative Worthan
for leading the
Inmate Geriatric and Psychiatric
Patients Study Committee

## **Iowa Department of Corrections Institutions and Community-Based Corrections Districts**



## FY2012 Budget Increases

#### **Replacement Funding**

- ► Annualized Supplemental: Restored a significant portion of the DOC share of the \$84,000,000 GF reduction
- ► Public Safety Enforcement Fund: Replaced one time funding at Ft. Madison, Anamosa (Luster Heights) and First, Sixth and Fifth Districts
- ▶ Drug Court Funding: Kept drug courts in First and Eighth Districts operational
- ► Existing Filled Positions: Paid for currently filled positions

## FY2012 Budget Increases

#### **New Funding**

- ► 40 Correctional Officers: New funding for 20 each at Anamosa and Clarinda
- ► Education, Religious, Attorney: New funding for required offender services

	Critical Staffing	Maintain Staffing
1st District	\$453,140	\$300,675
2nd District		\$402,624
3rd District	\$352,616	\$286,074
4th District		\$78,456
5th District		\$477,692
6th District	\$599,943	\$382,902
7th District	\$223,774	\$179,046
8th District	\$492,704	\$146,516
Central Office	\$346,040	\$146,272
County Confinement	\$300,000	
Federal Prisoners	\$245,000	
Fort Madison	\$1,260,748	\$566,208
Anamosa	\$182,174	\$592,038
Oakdale	\$995,473	\$1,237,207
Newton	\$642,944	\$525,589
Mount Pleasant	\$404,087	\$429,805
Rockwell City		\$267,685
Clarinda		\$576,576
Mitchellville		\$509,385
Fort Dodge		\$606,035
Total	\$6,498,643	\$7,711,055

#### Governor's FY2013 Budget Recommendations

Total DOC - \$360,654,803

**Total Increase - \$14,000,000** 

\*Central Pharmacy Transfer from Clarinda to Oakdale – Net (\$38,358)

\*Fort Madison Restorative Justice Program to IPI – Net (\$171,340)



## **Current Staffing Levels**

FY09 FY10 FY11 FY12\*

**Prison** 

**Staff** 3,064 2,811 2,728 2,684

**Population** 8,454 8,603 8,781 8,487

**CBC** 

**Staff** 1,182 1,121 1,137 1,108

**Population** 30,006 28,874 29,205 30,517

Fiscal Year Data based on Last Pay Period of FY - includes temporary and part-time positions

\*FY12 data based on most recent pay period ending January 19, 2012

#### Staff

- ► Are the key to our success
- ► Employ evidence based practices to lower the number of offenders under supervision
- ► Manage & engage offenders for positive change
- **▶** Solve routine & difficult problems daily

#### Staff

- **▶** Positively affect recidivism
  - ✓ The offender return rate to prison is 31.8%
  - ✓ Women offender reentry has cut recidivism rates by 7.2%
  - ✓ African-American offender reentry has cut rate of return to prison for new conviction by 7.0%
  - ✓ Mental health offender reentry has cut recidivism rates by 16.1% for chronically mentally ill women and by 10.7% for chronically mentally ill men

Based on three-year offender tracking through FY2010.

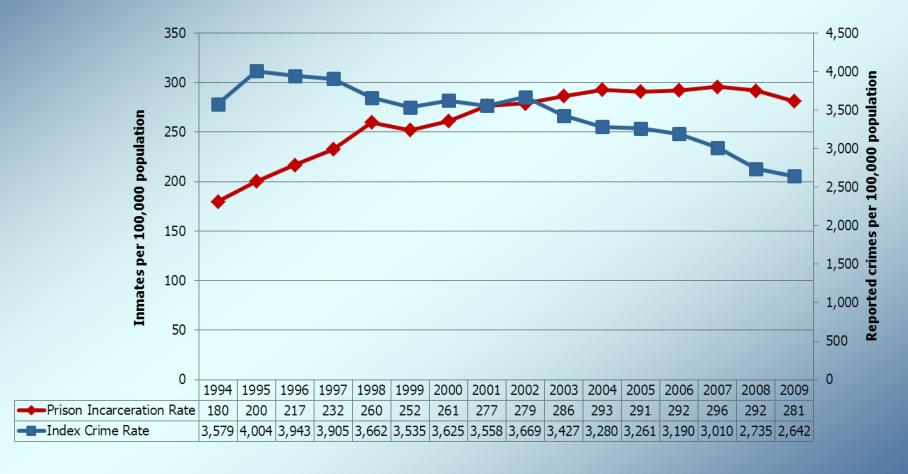
### Myth:

Crime is reduced by putting more people in prison

#### **Fact:**

Pew research shows four of the 10 states with the greatest drops in crime were also among the top 10 states in lowering their incarceration rates.

## **Iowa Crime Rates & Incarceration Rates**



Source: Iowa Uniform Crime Reports; Iowa Department of Corrections; State Data Center of Iowa



## **Diversion & Reentry**

**▶** Incarcerate only those who need it

► Focus on individuals most likely to reoffend

**▶** Focus on evidence-based practices

**►** Expand effective community supervision

#### Collaboration

- **▶** Education
- **▶** Workforce Development
- **▶** Human Services
- ► Faith-based &community organizations
- **▶** Public Health
- **► Inspections and Appeals**

## Our Roadmap

**▶** Offender success is our goal

**▶** Reentry is our process

**▶** Evidence-based practices are our tools

**►** Staff is our most important asset



## Thank you